

#### Cautionary Statement

Certain statements provided in this presentation are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forwardlooking statements are often identified by the words, "will," "may," "should," "continue," "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "plan," "forecast," "project," "estimate," "intend" and words of similar nature, and such statements generally contain projections about accounting and finances; strategy, plans and objectives for the future and outcomes from such strategic plans and objectives; projections, estimates, or assumptions relating to our performance; results of investments in new technologies; implementation of innovation and efficiency projects; predictions or assumptions about future trends or conditions in our industry; or our opinions, views or beliefs about the effects of current or future events, circumstances or performance. You should view these statements with caution. These statements are not guarantees of future performance, circumstances or events. They are based on the facts and circumstances known to us as of the date the statements are made. All phases of our business are subject to uncertainties, risks and other influences, many of which we do not control. Any of these factors, either alone or taken together, could have a material adverse effect on us and could cause actual results to be materially different from those set forth in such forward-looking statement. We assume no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, including financial estimates, whether as a result of future events, circumstances or developments or otherwise. Some of these risks and uncertainties are described in greater detail in Waste Management's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.



#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures under Regulation G of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors to assess the Company's performance, results of operations and cash available for the Company's capital allocation program. These non-GAAP measures are meant to supplement, not replace, comparable GAAP measures, and such non-GAAP measures may be different from similarly titled measures used by other companies. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles can be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation and under the Investor Relations tab on our website: www.wm.com.



#### Waste Management Investment Thesis







# FINANCIAL AND BUSINESS PROFILE PROVIDES

- Largest and most diverse asset and customer base
- Unmatched return on invested capital
- Experienced and committed management team and employees

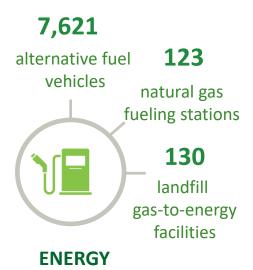
- A customer-centric culture
- Pricing discipline
- Volume growth in our highest return businesses
- Continuous improvement to reduce costs and expand margins
- Earnings and free cash flow growth

- Recession-resilient revenues
- Strong and consistent free cash flow to fund balanced return of cash to shareholders
- Strong balance sheet that provides strategic flexibility



#### Waste Management At-A-Glance<sup>1</sup>







#### **2018 FINANCIALS**



\$1.8B returned to shareholders



\$3.6B cash from operations



\$1.7B
capital
expenditures

**\$14.9B** total revenue

#### **LANDFILLS**

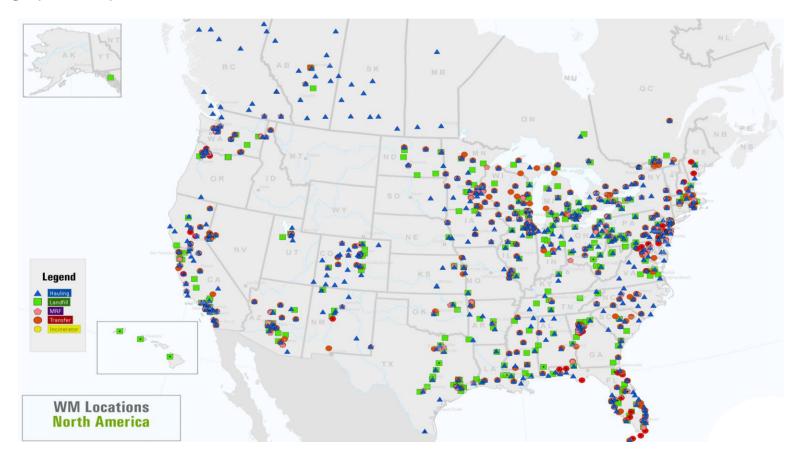
247 active solid waste landfills

active hazardous waste landfills





#### Geographic & Operational Diversification





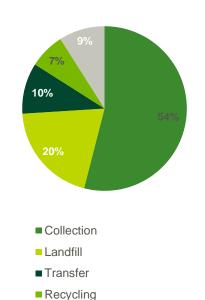
#### **Broad and Diverse Customer Base**

Serve over 20 million customers across the U.S. and Canada

Waste Management's largest customer accounts for about 1% of revenue

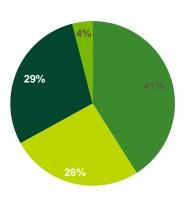
Long-standing customer relationships with significant contracted business

#### 2018 REVENUE MIX



Other

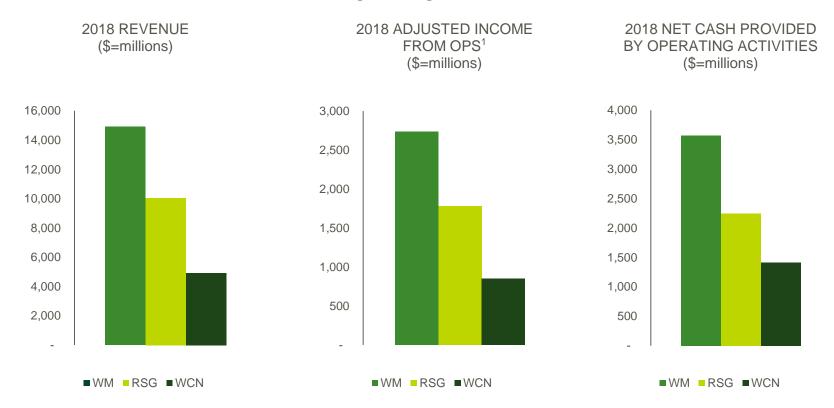
## 2018 COLLECTION REVENUE MIX



- Commercial
- Residential
- Industrial
- Other



#### Asset and Customer Base Produce Strong Earnings and Cash Flow



<sup>1</sup> In the case of WM, see the appendix at the end of this presentation for the reconciliation of this non-GAAP financial measure to the most comparable GAAP measure.



#### WM Generates Industry's Best Return on Invested Capital<sup>1</sup>

## Returns Driven by Earnings Quality and Disciplined Investment



<sup>1</sup> In the case of WM, see the appendix at the end of this presentation for the reconciliation of this non-GAAP financial measure to the most comparable GAAP measure.



#### Strategic Execution

Our strategy, or how we compete, leverages our unique resources and assets.

Successful execution of our strategic priorities will help us achieve our financial and non-financial goals.

Operating: Customer Service, Culture, Diversity What we will deliver Financial: EPS, Operating EBITDA, and FCF Growth Our unique resources People **Technology** Asset Growth Network **Engine** How we will compete Focused Differentiation & Continuous Improvement



#### Disciplined Revenue Growth

Drive sustainable, profitable revenue growth through pricing and competing for and securing attractive volumes

#### **Attractive volumes:**

- Foster favorable competitive dynamics and positive market conduct
- Support our pricing strategy
- Have accretive margins

We continue to focus on our disciplined pricing programs; however, we also focus on improving volumes through:

- Improving our sales processes, especially for our SMB customers, to attract the right quality and quantity of new customers
- Expanding core customer reach, stickiness and differentiation through technology and e-commerce solutions
- Reducing current customer losses through improved processes, service quality and customer experience



#### Core Optimization and Cost Controls



We have maintained strong focus on costs over the last three years, and we intend to continue that focus and expand it into other areas of the business through:

- Continued reduction in collection operating costs from ongoing Service Delivery Optimization (SDO)
- Application of learnings from SDO deployment to fleet maintenance practices to enhance standardization (MSDO)
- Improved alignment between field operations and call centers
- Continuously raising our standard for customer service excellence



#### Using Technology to Improve Customer Service and to Reduce Costs



- Enhanced WM.com and mobile applications improve customer interactions and increase ease of doing business with WM
- Complete customer service channel of choice (self-service, chat, phone, etc.)



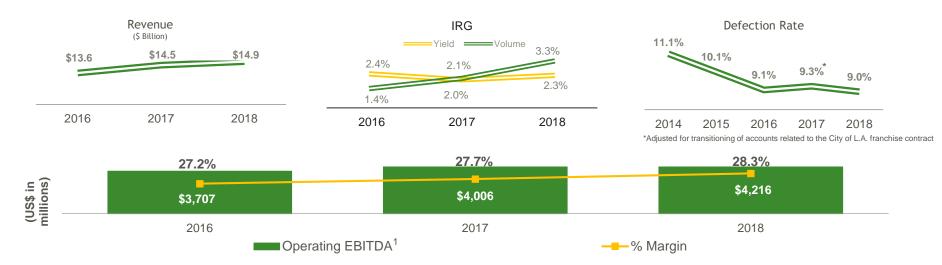
- Customer interaction analytics to enable predictive customer solutions
- Enhanced pricing tools reduce churn resulting from pricing program



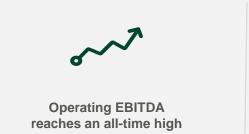
- Integration of map, traffic and vehicle data to optimize routes
- Predictive maintenance and parts purchasing
- Piloting smart bins and containers



#### Financial Results Indicative of Strategic Execution



Execution of pricing, disciplined revenue growth, efficiency and continuous improvement strategies drove financial results that exceeded expectations

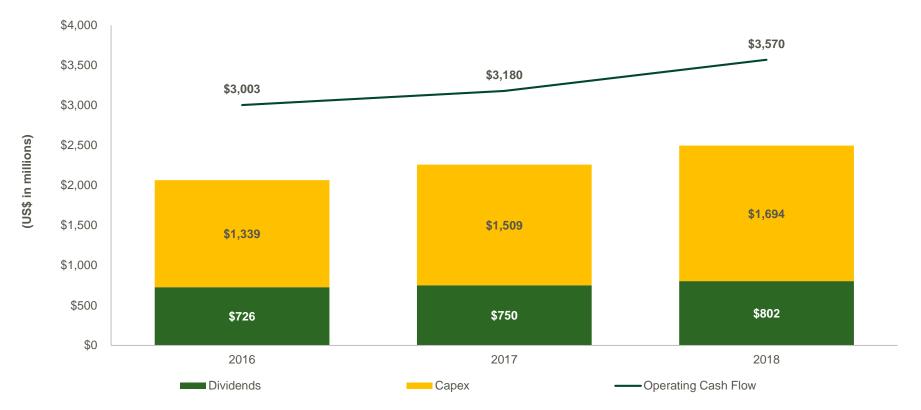




Operating EBITDA Margin highest we have seen since the merger in 1998



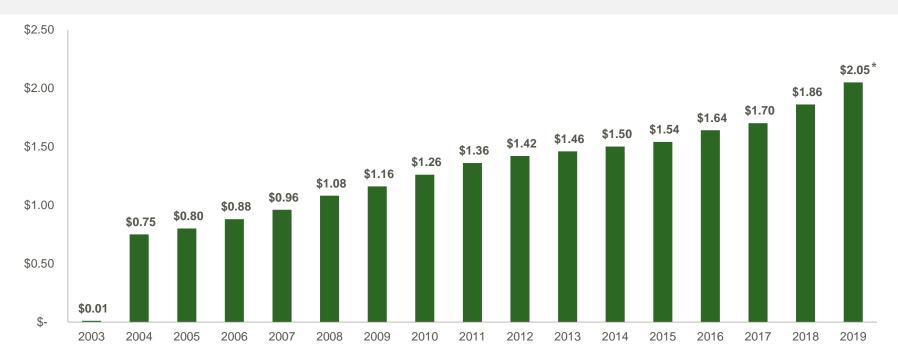
#### Significant Cash Generated by Operations Supports Investment in the Business and Return of Cash to Shareholders





#### Committed to Growing Shareholder Returns

# Board of Directors Approves Increase in 2019 Planned Quarterly Dividends for 16th Consecutive Year, up 10.2%\*





#### Solid Financial Position Provides Strategic Flexibility



#### **Best-in-Class Credit Ratings**

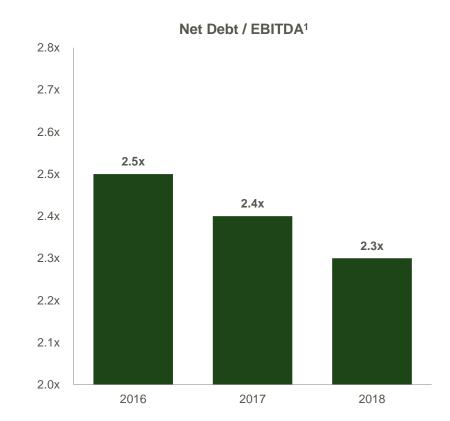
- S&P A- (stable)
- Moody's Baa1 (stable)
- Fitch BBB+ (stable)



# Committed to maintenance of strong investment grade credit ratings

- Access to capital markets
- Competitive advantage, particularly with municipal and large M&I customers
- Strategic flexibility

Cornerstones of WM credit rating include strong liquidity, modest leverage, a balanced debt maturity profile, and industry leadership







### GET IN TOUCH WITH US

Ed Egl

eegl@wm.com

713.265.1656 (o)

713.725.7222 (c)

Heather Miller

hmiller3@wm.com

713.265.1507 (o)

Twitter: <a>@WM\_Investor</a>



# Appendix Financial Information and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures



#### Financial Highlights Amounts in millions, except margins

	2018	2017	2016
Revenue <sup>1</sup>	\$14,914	\$14,485	\$13,609
Operating costs	\$9,249	\$9,021	\$8,486
Operating cost margin	62.0%	62.3%	62.4%
SG&A	\$1,453	\$1,468	\$1,410
SG&A margin	9.7%	10.1%	10.4%
Adjusted income from operations <sup>2</sup>	\$2,739	\$2,630	\$2,406

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 2018 revenue was impacted by the adoption of ASU 2014-09 associated with revenue recognition



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The reconciliation of this non-GAAP financial measure is provided on slide 23

#### Financial Highlights (Continued) Amounts in millions

	2018	2017	2016
Net cash provided by operations	\$3,570	\$3,180	\$3,003
Capital expenditures	\$1,694	\$1,509	\$1,339
Free cash flow <sup>1</sup>	\$2,084	\$1,770	\$1,710
Acquisitions and investments	\$466	\$200	\$611
Cash dividends	\$802	\$750	\$726
Common stock repurchases	\$1,004	\$750	\$725



#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Adjusted Income from Operations | Amounts in millions

	2018	2017	2016
Income from operations (as reported)	\$2,789	\$2,636	\$2,296
Adjustments			
(Income)/expense from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$(55)	\$(17)	\$108
Restructuring	\$2	-	\$2
Multiemployer pension withdrawal costs	\$3	\$11	-
Adjusted income from operations <sup>1</sup>	\$2,739	\$2,630	\$2,406



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to the tables to the press release filed with our Form 8-K filed on February 14, 2019 for additional information.

#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Operating EBITDA | Amounts in millions, except margins

	2018	2017	2016
Income from operations	\$2,789	\$2,636	\$2,296
Depreciation and amortization	\$1,477	\$1,376	\$1,301
Multiemployer pension withdrawal costs	\$3	\$11	-
Restructuring	\$2	-	-
(Income) expense from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$(55)	\$(17)	\$110
Adjusted Operating EBITDA	\$4,216	\$4,006	\$3,707
Revenue	\$14,914	\$14,485	\$13,609
Adjusted Operating EBITDA Margin	28.3%	27.7%	27.2%



#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Adjusted Tax Expense | Amounts in millions

	2018	2017	2016
Provision for income taxes, as reported	\$453	\$242	\$642
Adjustments			
Tax benefits related to income tax audit settlements	\$33	-	-
Impact of Tax Cuts and Jobs Act	\$27	\$529	-
Tax benefits related to adjustment to deferred taxes	\$17	-	-
Expense from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$(17)	\$(6)	\$37
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	-	\$2	-
Restructuring	\$1	-	-
Tax benefits related to equity-based compensation	-	\$32	-
Multiemployer pension withdrawal costs	\$1	\$4	-
Adjusted provision for income taxes	\$515	\$803	\$679



#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Free Cash Flow | Amounts in millions

	2018	2017	2016
Net cash provided by operations	\$3,570	\$3,180	\$3,003
Capital expenditures	\$(1,694)	\$(1,509)	\$(1,339)
Proceeds from divestitures of businesses (net of cash divested) and other sale of assets	\$208	\$99	\$43
Free cash flow	\$2,084	\$1,770	\$1,710



#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Return on Invested Capital | Amounts in millions, except margins

	2018	2017	2016
Adjusted income from operations <sup>1</sup>	\$2,739	\$2,630	\$2,406
Less: Adjusted provision for income tax <sup>1</sup>	\$(515)	\$(803)	\$(679)
After-tax adjusted income from operations	\$2,224	\$1,827	\$1,727
Current portion of long-term debt <sup>2</sup>	\$691	\$594	\$497
Long-term debt (less current portion) <sup>2</sup>	\$9,258	\$8,640	\$8,927
Noncontrolling interests <sup>2</sup>	\$7	\$22	\$22
Stockholders' equity <sup>2</sup>	\$6,153	\$5,575	\$5,289
Less: Cash <sup>2</sup>	\$(61)	\$(30)	\$(51)
Total Invested Capital <sup>2</sup>	\$16,048	\$14,801	\$14,684
Return on Invested Capital	13.9%	12.3%	11.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See remainder of this Appendix for the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most comparable GAAP measures.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Average of previous four quarters.

#### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures Net Debt / EBITDA | Amounts in millions

	2018	2017	2016
Balance sheet debt	\$10.026	\$9,491	\$9,310
Adjustments for accounting for fair value hedges and discounts	\$52	\$56	\$47
Guarantees of indebtedness of others	\$4	\$5	\$6
Numerator <sup>1</sup>	\$10,082	\$9,552	\$9,363
Operating EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	\$4,216	\$4,006	\$3,707
Less: Restructuring cost	-	-	\$4
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	-	-	\$(2)
Other	\$92	\$50	\$(10)
Denominator - EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$4,308	\$4,056	\$3,699
Net Debt / EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	2.3x	2.4x	2.5x

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Numerator and Denominator used for this calculation are based on defined terms for this covenant within the Company's revolving credit facility.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Slide 24 for a reconciliation of this non-GAAP financial measure.