Waste Management Announces First Quarter 2009 Earnings

April 29, 2009 7:32 AM ET

Adjusted Income from Operations Margin Expands

HOUSTON--(BUSINESS WIRE)--Apr. 29, 2009-- Waste Management, Inc. (NYSE: WMI) today announced financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2009. Net income^(a) for the quarter was \$155 million, or \$0.31 per diluted share, compared with \$241 million, or \$0.48 per diluted share, for the first quarter of 2008. Revenues for the first quarter of 2009 were \$2.81 billion compared with \$3.27 billion for the same 2008 period. Of the \$456 million decrease in revenue, only \$132 million, or 4.7% of revenue, comes from operational impacts to the solid waste collection and disposal business. The balance of the decline is due to commodity impacts related to recycling materials, fuel and energy, and non-operational items including foreign currency translation and one fewer work day during the first quarter of 2009.

The Company noted certain items that impacted results in the 2009 and 2008 first quarters. Excluding these items, net income would have been \$0.42 per diluted share in the first quarter of 2009 compared with \$0.47 per diluted share in the first quarter of 2008.^(b)

Results in the first quarter of 2009 included a decrease of \$0.11 per diluted share from:

- A \$23 million reduction in net income due to charges related to the restructuring announced in February 2009; and
- A \$30 million reduction in net income related to the abandonment of SAP software.

Results in the first quarter of 2008 included a net \$0.01 per diluted share benefit due to \$6 million of net income from income tax audit settlements.

David P. Steiner, Chief Executive Officer of Waste Management, commented, "I am pleased with the way we are performing during this challenging economic environment. We increased our income from operations margin on an as-adjusted basis by 70 basis points compared to the prior year period, and we generated strong cash flow.^(b) The majority of our business relates to commercial and residential sources and is generally recession resistant. Internal revenue growth from volume in our commercial and residential collection lines in the first quarter was consistent with our experience during 2008, at about negative 4% each. The fourth quarter volume declines that we saw in our more economically sensitive industrial collection, landfill, transfer & recycling businesses continued into 2009. We expect volumes in these economically sensitive lines of business to remain soft in 2009 and, as a result, we continue to focus on cost and pricing discipline and driving continued efficiency throughout our organization.

"As we anticipated, we saw a negative impact of \$0.09 per diluted share in the first quarter of 2009, compared with the prior year period, as a result of the deterioration of the recycling commodities markets. Conditions have stabilized and prices have been trending upward from the lows reached in January. We continue to expect a negative year-over-year impact from recycling operations of \$0.15 to \$0.20 per diluted share for the full year 2009, most of which is expected to be in the first half of the year."

Steiner concluded, "At the beginning of February we restructured the Company to prepare ourselves for a slower economy, and these actions succeeded, saving us approximately \$10 million per month in February and March. Consequently, we expect to exceed \$120 million in annualized savings from our restructuring. The recession resistant qualities and strong cash flows of our solid waste business, combined with the proactive steps we are taking to strengthen our pricing programs and reduce our costs, give us confidence that we will continue to generate strong cash returns for our shareholders and emerge from this economic downturn even stronger than before. We remain confident that we will meet the 2009 goals that we announced earlier in the year."

Key Highlights for the First Quarter 2009

- Internal revenue growth from yield on our collection and disposal business was 3.1% when calculated using revenue only from these lines of business.
- Internal revenue growth from volume was negative 8.1%. Adjusting for the effect of one less work day during the first quarter of 2009 compared to the prior year quarter, internal revenue growth from volume was negative 7.4%.
- Operating expenses declined by \$367 million, or approximately 17.5%, to \$1.73 billion in the first quarter of 2009. As a percentage of revenue, first quarter 2009 operating expenses decreased to 61.4%, which is a 270 basis point improvement

compared with the same quarter in 2008, and is a strong performance given the revenue decline.

- Cost savings totaling approximately \$20 million were realized for the months of February and March related to the restructuring we announced in February and annualized savings are expected to exceed \$120 million. A charge of \$38 million was incurred for this restructuring and up to \$15 million of additional charges are expected to be incurred in the second and third quarters of 2009.
- A \$5 million benefit to net income resulted from the accounting impact of an increase in the 10-year risk free interest rate, which is used to calculate the present value of our remediation liabilities.
- Net cash provided by operating activities was \$519 million in the quarter.
- Capital expenditures were \$325 million in the quarter, a \$112 million increase from the prior year period. This is primarily the result of paying in 2009 expenditures incurred in 2008. We still expect full year capital expenditures to be in the range of \$1.1 billion to \$1.2 billion.
- \$143 million was returned to shareholders through dividend payments in the quarter.
- The effective tax rate in the quarter was approximately 37.2%, which reflects the impact of the implementation of an accounting change.

(a) As a result of the Company's adoption of Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 160, Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements – an amendment of ARB No. 51, the financial statement line item that had been entitled "Net income" is now entitled "Net income attributable to Waste Management, Inc." For purposes of this press release, all references to "Net income" refers to "Net income attributable to Waste Management, Inc."

(b) This earnings release contains a discussion of non-GAAP measures, as defined in Regulation G of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company reports its financial results in compliance with GAAP, but believes that also discussing non-GAAP measures provides investors with (i) additional, meaningful comparisons of current results to prior periods' results by excluding items that the Company does not believe reflect its fundamental business performance and (ii) financial measures the Company uses in the management of its business. GAAP measures that have been adjusted to exclude the impact of certain unusual, non-recurring or otherwise non-operational items include:

- Net Income;
- Earnings per diluted share; and
- Income from operations as a percentage of revenue.

The quantitative reconciliations of each of the non-GAAP measures presented herein to the most comparable GAAP measures are included in the accompanying schedules. Investors are urged to take into account GAAP measures as well as non-GAAP measures in evaluating the Company.

The Company has scheduled an investor and analyst conference call for later this morning to discuss the results of today's earnings announcement. The information in this press release should be read in conjunction with the information on the conference call. The call will begin at 10:00 a.m. Eastern time and is open to the public. To listen to the conference call, which will be broadcast live over the Internet, go to the Waste Management Website at http://www.wm.com, and select "Earnings Webcast." You may also listen to the analyst conference call by telephone by contacting the conference call operator 5 to 10 minutes prior to the scheduled start time and asking for the "Waste Management Conference Call – Call ID 90934084." US/Canada Dial-In Number: (877) 710-6139. Int'l/Local Dial-In Number: (706) 643-7398. For those unable to listen to the live call, a replay will be available 24 hours a day beginning at approximately 1:00 p.m. Eastern time on April 29th through 5:00 p.m. Eastern time on May 13th. To hear a replay of the call over the Internet, access the Waste Management Website at http://www.wm.com. To hear a telephonic replay of the call, dial (800) 642-1687 or (706) 645-9291 and enter reservation code 90934084.

Waste Management, Inc., based in Houston, Texas, is the leading provider of comprehensive waste management services in North America. Through its subsidiaries, the Company provides collection, transfer, recycling and resource recovery, and disposal services. It is also a leading developer, operator and owner of waste-to-energy and landfill gas-to-energy facilities in the United States. The Company's customers include residential, commercial, industrial, and municipal customers throughout North America.

The Company, from time to time, provides estimates of financial and other data, comments on expectations relating to future periods and makes statements of opinion, view or belief about current and future events. Statements relating to

future events and performance are "forward-looking statements." The forward-looking statements that the Company makes are the Company's expectations, opinion, view or belief at the point in time of issuance but may change at some future point in time. By issuing estimates or making statements based on current expectations, opinions, views or beliefs, the Company has no obligation, and is not undertaking any obligation, to update such estimates or statements or to provide any other information relating to such estimates or statements. Outlined below are some of the risks that the Company faces and that could affect our financial statements for 2009 and beyond and that could cause actual results to be materially different from those that may be set forth in forward-looking statements made by the Company. We caution you not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of their dates. The following are some of the risks that we face:

- continued volatility and further deterioration in the credit markets, inflation, higher interest rates and other general and local economic conditions may negatively affect the volumes of waste generated, our liquidity, our financing costs and other expenses;
- economic conditions may negatively affect parties with whom we do business, which could result in late payments or the uncollectability of receivables as well as the non-performance of certain agreements, including expected funding under our credit agreement, which could negatively impact our liquidity and results of operations;
- competition may negatively affect our profitability or cash flows, our price increases may have negative effects on volumes, and price roll-backs and lower than average pricing to retain and attract customers may negatively affect our average yield on collection and disposal business;
- we may be unable to maintain or expand margins if we are unable to control costs or raise prices;
- we may not be able to successfully execute or continue our operational or other margin improvement plans and programs, including: pricing increases; passing on increased costs to our customers; reducing costs; and divesting under-performing assets and purchasing accretive businesses, any failures of which could negatively affect our revenues and margins;
- weather conditions cause our quarter-to-quarter results to fluctuate, and harsh weather or natural disasters may cause us to temporarily shut down operations;
- possible changes in our estimates of costs for site remediation requirements, final capping, closure and post-closure obligations, compliance and regulatory developments may increase our expenses;
- regulations may negatively impact our business by, among other things, restricting our operations, increasing costs of operations or requiring additional capital expenditures;
- climate change legislation, including possible limits on carbon emissions, may negatively impact our results of operations by increasing expenses related to tracking, measuring and reporting our greenhouse gas emissions and increasing operating costs and capital expenditures that may be required to comply with any such legislation;
- if we are unable to obtain and maintain permits needed to open, operate, and/or expand our facilities, our results of operations will be negatively impacted;
- limitations or bans on disposal or transportation of out-of-state, cross-border, or certain categories of waste, as well as mandates on the disposal of waste, can increase our expenses and reduce our revenue;
- fuel price increases or fuel supply shortages may increase our expenses or restrict our ability to operate;
- increased costs or the inability to obtain financial assurance or the inadequacy of our insurance coverages could negatively impact our liquidity and increase our liabilities;
- possible charges as a result of shut-down operations, uncompleted development or expansion projects or other events may negatively affect earnings;
- fluctuations in commodity prices may have negative effects on our operating results;
- trends requiring recycling, waste reduction at the source and prohibiting the disposal of certain types of waste could have negative effects on volumes of waste going to landfills and waste-to-energy facilities;
- efforts by labor unions to organize our employees may increase operating expenses and we may be unable to negotiate acceptable collective bargaining agreements with those who have chosen to be represented by unions, which could lead to labor disruptions, including strikes and lock-outs, which could adversely affect our results of operations and cash flows;
- negative outcomes of litigation or threatened litigation or governmental proceedings may increase our costs, limit our ability to conduct or expand our operations, or limit our ability to execute our business plans and strategies;
- problems with the operation of our current information technology or the development and deployment of new information systems could decrease our efficiencies and increase our costs;
- the adoption of new accounting standards or interpretations may cause fluctuations in reported quarterly results of operations or adversely impact our reported results of operations; and
- we may reduce or permanently eliminate our dividend or share repurchase program, reduce capital spending or

cease acquisitions if cash flows are less than we expect and we are not able to obtain capital needed to refinance our debt obligations, including near-term maturities, on acceptable terms.

Additional information regarding these and/or other factors that could materially affect results and the accuracy of the forward-looking statements contained herein may be found in Part I, Item 1 of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2008.

Waste Management, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (In Millions, Except Per Share Amounts) (Unaudited)

	Quarters Ended March20092009				31, 008	
Operating revenues	\$	2,810		\$	3,266	
Costs and expenses:						
Operating		1,725			2,092	
Selling, general and administrative		337			368	
Depreciation and amortization		289			297	
Restructuring		38			-	
(Income) expense from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items		49			(2)
		2,438			2,755	
Income from operations		372			511	
Other income (expense):						
Interest expense		(105)		(122)
Interest income		4	,		5	,
Other, net		-			(2)
		(101)		(119)
Income before income taxes		271			392	
Provision for income taxes		101			144	
Consolidated net income		170			248	
Less - Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(15)		(7)
Net income attributable to Waste Management, Inc.	\$	155		\$	241	
Basic earnings per common share	\$	0.31		\$	0.49	
Diluted earnings per common share	\$	0.31		\$	0.48	
Basic common shares outstanding		491.8			496.0	
Dasie common shares outstanding		471.0			490.0	
Diluted common shares outstanding		493.0			498.3	
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$	0.29		\$	0.27	

Note: Prior year information has been reclassified to conform to 2009 presentation.

Waste Management, Inc. Earnings Per Share (In Millions, Except Per Share Amounts) (Unaudited)

	-	uarters Ended N 09	ch 31, 008
EPS Calculation:			
Net income attributable to Waste Management, Inc.	\$	155	\$ 241
Number of common shares outstanding at end of period Effect of using weighted average common shares outstanding Weighted average basic common shares outstanding Dilutive effect of equity-based compensation awards and other contingently issuable share Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding	S	491.9 (0.1) 491.8 1.2 493.0	492.4 3.6 496.0 2.3 498.3
Basic earnings per common share Diluted earnings per common share	\$ \$	0.31 0.31	\$

Waste Management, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (In Millions)

	March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2008
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 947	\$ 480
Receivables, net	1,468	1,610
Other	289	245
Total current assets	2,704	2,335
Property and equipment, net	11,206	11,402
Goodwill	5,471	5,462
Other intangible assets, net	162	158
Other assets	857	870
Total assets	\$ 20,400	\$ 20,227

Liabilities and Equity

Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and deferred revenues	\$ 1,893	\$ 2,201
Current portion of long-term debt	693	835
Total current liabilities	2,586	3,036
Long-term debt, less current portion	8,096	7,491
Other liabilities	3,525	3,515
Total liabilities	14,207	14,042
Equity:		
Waste Management, Inc. stockholders' equity	5,903	5,902
Noncontrolling interests	290	283
Total equity	6,193	6,185
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 20,400	\$ 20,227

Note: Prior year information has been reclassified to conform to 2009 presentation.

Waste Management, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (In Millions) (Unaudited)

			Quarters Ended March2009200			
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Consolidated net income	\$	170		\$	248	
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation and amortization		289			297	
Other		73			55	
Change in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions and divestitures		(13)		(39)
Net cash provided by operating activities		519			561	
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired		(22)		(69)
Capital expenditures		(325)		(213)
Proceeds from divestitures of businesses (net of cash divested) and other sales of assets		5			14	
Net receipts from restricted trust and escrow accounts, and other		46			68	
Net cash used in investing activities		(296)		(200)
Cash flows from financing activities:						
New borrowings		895			803	
Debt repayments		(452)		(544)
Common stock repurchases		-			(281)
Cash dividends		(143)		(133)
Exercise of common stock options		4			10	

Other, net Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(59 245)	(98 (243))
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(1)	-	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 467 480 947		\$ 118 348 466	

Note: Prior year information has been reclassified to conform to 2009 presentation. Waste Management, Inc. Summary Data Sheet (Dollar Amounts in Millions) (Unaudited)

	Quarters Ended				
	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,		
	2009	2008	2008		
Operating Revenues by Lines of Business					
Collection	\$ 1,952	\$ 2,071	\$ 2,138		
Landfill	600	697	685		
Transfer	321	368	380		
Wheelabrator	201	229	213		
Recycling	143	192	320		
Other	47	51	45		
Intercompany (a)	(454)	(500)	(515		
Operating revenues	\$ 2,810	\$ 3,108	\$ 3,266		

Analysis of Change in Year Over Year Revenue

	Amount		As a % of ch	ange
Recycling (b)	\$ (193)		
Electricity	(9)		
Fuel surcharge	(64)		
Foreign currency translation	(35)		
Volume workday difference	(23)		
Decline from commodity and non-operational items	(324)	71.1	%
Collection, landfill, and transfer yield	84			
Volumes, exclusive of workday difference	(227)		
Acquisition, net of divestitures	11			
Collection and disposal	(132)	28.9	%
	\$ (456)	100.0	%
Acquisition Summary (c)				
Gross annualized revenue acquired	\$ 23		\$ 33	

\$ 71

)

Total consideration	\$ 22	\$ 53	\$ 104
Cash paid for acquisitions	\$ 21	\$ 46	\$ 70

	Quarters Ended March 31 2009 2008			<i>.</i>		
Free Cash Flow Analysis (d)						
Net cash provided by operating activities Capital expenditures	\$	519 (325)	\$	561 (213)
Proceeds from divestitures of businesses (net of cash divested) and other sales of assets		5			14	
Free cash flow	\$	199		\$	362	

(a) Intercompany revenues between lines of business are eliminated within the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included herein.

(b) Includes volume related decline of \$15 million.

(c) Represents amounts associated with business acquisitions consummated during the indicated periods.

The summary of free cash flows has been prepared to highlight and facilitate understanding of the principal cash flow elements. Free

(d) cash flow is not a measure of financial performance under generally accepted accounting principles and is not intended to replace the consolidated statement of cash flows that was prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Waste Management, Inc. Summary Data Sheet (Dollar Amounts in Millions) (Unaudited)

Balance Sheet Data	Quarters Ended March 31, 2009	December 31, 2008	March 31, 2008
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments available for use (a)	\$ 947	\$ 480	\$ 466
Debt-to-total capital ratio:			
Long-term indebtedness, including current portion Total equity (b) Total capital	\$ 8,789 6,193 \$ 14,982	\$ 8,326 6,185 \$ 14,511	\$ 8,719 5,918 \$ 14,637
Debt-to-total capital	58.7 %	57.4 %	59.6 %
Capitalized interest	\$ 3	\$4	\$4

Other Operational Data

Internalization of waste, based on disposal costs	70.0	%	68.4	%	67.7	%
Total landfill disposal volumes (tons in millions)	21.6		25.0		25.1	
Total waste-to-energy disposal volumes (tons in millions)	1.7		1.8		1.7	
Total disposal volumes (tons in millions)	23.3		26.8		26.8	
Active landfills	274		273		280	
Landfills reporting volume	260		260		260	
Amortization and SFAS No. 143 Expenses for Landfills Included in Operating Groups						
Non - SFAS No. 143 amortization expense	\$ 77.0	\$	88.1		\$ 86.1	
Amortization expense related to SFAS No. 143 obligations	10.6		4.6		7.7	
Total amortization expense (c) (d)	87.6		92.7		93.8	
Accretion and other related expense	16.1		16.8		15.7	
Landfill amortization, accretion and other related expense	\$ 103.7	\$	109.5		\$ 109.5	

(a) The quarters presented include less than \$0.1 million of short-term investments available for use.

As a result of the company's adoption of SFAS No. 160, *Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements- an* (b) *amendment of ARB No. 51*, noncontrolling interests in a subsidiary are now reported in Total equity. Prior year information has been reclassified to conform to 2009 presentation.

The quarter ended March 31, 2009 as compared with the quarter ended December 31, 2008 reflects a decrease in amortization expense of \$5.1 million of which \$16.5 million is due to the seasonal reduction in landfill volumes and volume declines resulting from the weakened economy. This decrease was partially offset by an increase of \$9.0 million attributable to year-end adjustments of the SFAS No. 143 landfill final capping construction and closure/post closure obligations as identified in our O4 annual landfill reviews. Additionally, there

landfill final capping construction and closure/post closure obligations as identified in our Q4 annual landfill reviews. Additionally, there was a one-time unfavorable adjustment of \$900k in Q1 2009 for revisions in estimates of final capping costs.

(d) The quarter ended March 31, 2009, as compared with the quarter ended March 31, 2008 reflects a reduction in amortization expense of \$6.2 million, of which \$11.5 million is primarily due to lower landfill volumes resulting from the weakened economy. This reduction was partially offset by \$5.1 million of expense reversals primarily as a result of one-time adjustments taken in Q1 2008 of \$3.2 million for revisions in estimates of final capping and closure/post-closure costs.

Waste Management, Inc. Reconciliation of Certain Non-GAAP Measures (Dollars In Millions, Except Per Share Amounts) (Unaudited)

(c)

Quarter Ended

Quarter Ended

March 31, 2009

March 31, 2008

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Adjusted Net income attributable to WMI and Diluted Earnings Per Share	d After-tax Amount	Per Share Amount	 fter-tax mount		 er Share mount	
Net income attributable to WMI and Diluted EPS, as reported	\$ 155	\$ 0.31	\$ 241		\$ 0.48	
Adjustments to Net income attributable to WMI and						
Diluted EPS:						
Restructuring	23	0.05	-		-	
SAP abandonment	30	0.06	-		-	
Income tax audit settlements	-	-	(6)	(0.01)
Net income attributable to WMI and Diluted EPS, as adjusted	\$ 208	\$ 0.42	\$ 235		\$ 0.47	

	March 31,							
Adjusted Income from Operations as a percent of Revenues	2009		2008					
As reported:								
Operating revenues	\$ 2,810		\$ 3,266					
Income from operations	\$ 372		\$ 511					
Income from Operations as a percent of Revenues	13.2	%	15.6	%				
Adjustments to Income from Operations:								
Restructuring	\$ 38		\$ -					
Expense from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items	\$ 49		\$ -					
As adjusted:								
Operating revenues	\$ 2,810		\$ 3,266					
Income from operations	\$ 459		\$ 511					
Adjusted Income from Operations as a percent of Revenues (a)	16.3	%	15.6	%				

(a) Increase in Income from Operations as a percent of revenues, as adjusted, of 70 basis points.

Waste Management, Inc. Internal Growth of Operating Revenues from Comparable Prior Periods (Dollar Amounts in Millions)

This exhibit provides details associated with the period-to-period change in revenues and includes internal revenue growth as a percent of revenues on a total company basis as well as a percent of revenues on related business. We believe providing this information will help our

To explain how the following percent changes are calculated, provided below are the calculations for "Collection, Landfill and Transfer" as a percentage of Related Business and as a percentage of Total Company:

(i) "Collection, Landfill and Transfer" as a percentage of Related Business revenues of 3.3% is calculated by dividing the \$84 million average yield by the denominator of \$2,582 million. The denominator includes prior year "Collection, Landfill and Transfer" revenues (\$2,594 million) less the impact of divestitures related to "Collection, Landfill and Transfer" (\$12 million).

(ii) "Collection, Landfill and Transfer" as a percentage of Total Company revenues of 2.6% is calculated by dividing the \$84 million average yield by the denominator of \$3,254 million. The denominator includes prior year Total Company revenues (\$3,266 million) less the impact of divestitures (\$12 million).

	Quarters Ended March 31, 2009				December 31, 2008					March 31, 2008							
	Amount		As a % o Related Business (a)		As a % o Total Compan (b)		Amoun		As a % of Relate Busine (a)	% ed	As a Total Comp (b)		Amount	As a of Relate Busin (a)	% ed	As a Total Comp (b)	,
Average yield: Collection, landfill and transfer	\$ 84		3.3	%	2.6	%	\$ 70		2.6	%	2.1	%	\$ 96	3.7	%	3.1	%
Waste-to-energy disposal	-		0.0	%	0.0	%	(1)	-0.9	%	0.0	%	-	0.0	%	0.0	%
Collection and disposal	84		3.1	%	2.6	%	69		2.5	%	2.1	%	96	3.6	%	3.1	%
Recycling commodity	(178)	-53.0	%	-5.5	%	(97)	-29.8	%	-2.9	%	71	27.3	%	2.3	%
Electricity	(9)	-10.8	%	-0.3	%	3		3.5	%	0.0	%	4	4.9	%	0.1	%
Fuel surcharges and mandated fees	(64)	-42.1	%	-2.0	%	(4)	-2.7	%	-0.1	%	41	37.3	%	1.2	%
Total	(167)	-5.2	%	-5.2	%	(29)	-0.9	%	-0.9	%	212	6.7	%	6.7	%
Volume	(265)			-8.1	%	(198)			-5.9	%	(123)			-3.9	%
Internal revenue growth	(432)			-13.3	%	(227)			-6.8	%	89			2.8	%
Acquisition	23				0.7	%	32				1.0	%	25			0.8	%
Divestitures	(12)			-0.3	%	(20)			-0.6	%	(61)			-2.0	%
Foreign currency translation	(35)			-1.1	%	(38)			-1.1	%	25			0.8	%
	\$ (456)			-14.0	%	\$ (253)			-7.5	%	\$ 78			2.4	%

Note: The revenue information below represents the denominator used to calculate the percentages of related business and is defined as prior year revenue less the impact of divestitures.

Denominator for the Quarters								
Dec. 31,	Mar. 31,							
2008	2008							
	Dec. 31,							

revenues: Collection, landfill and transfer	\$ 2,582	\$ 2,678	\$ 2,573
Waste-to-energy disposal	101	107	103
Collection and disposal	2,683	2,785	2,676
Recycling commodity	336	325	260
Electricity	83	85	81
Fuel surcharges and mandated fees	152	146	110
Total Company	\$ 3,254	\$ 3,341	\$ 3,127

(a) These percentages are calculated using the Related Business revenue as the denominator.

(b) These percentages are calculated using the total Company revenue as the denominator.

Note: For the quarter ended March 31, 2009, we have made the following changes to our Internal Revenue Growth table:

Average yield from "Collection and Disposal" excludes any electricity related revenues. These electricity revenues are now included within Average Yield in the "Electricity" caption. Note that the "Waste to Energy" component of "Collection and Disposal" is primarily disposal related revenues. We have reclassified prior periods to conform to the 2009 presentation.

Source: Waste Management, Inc.

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